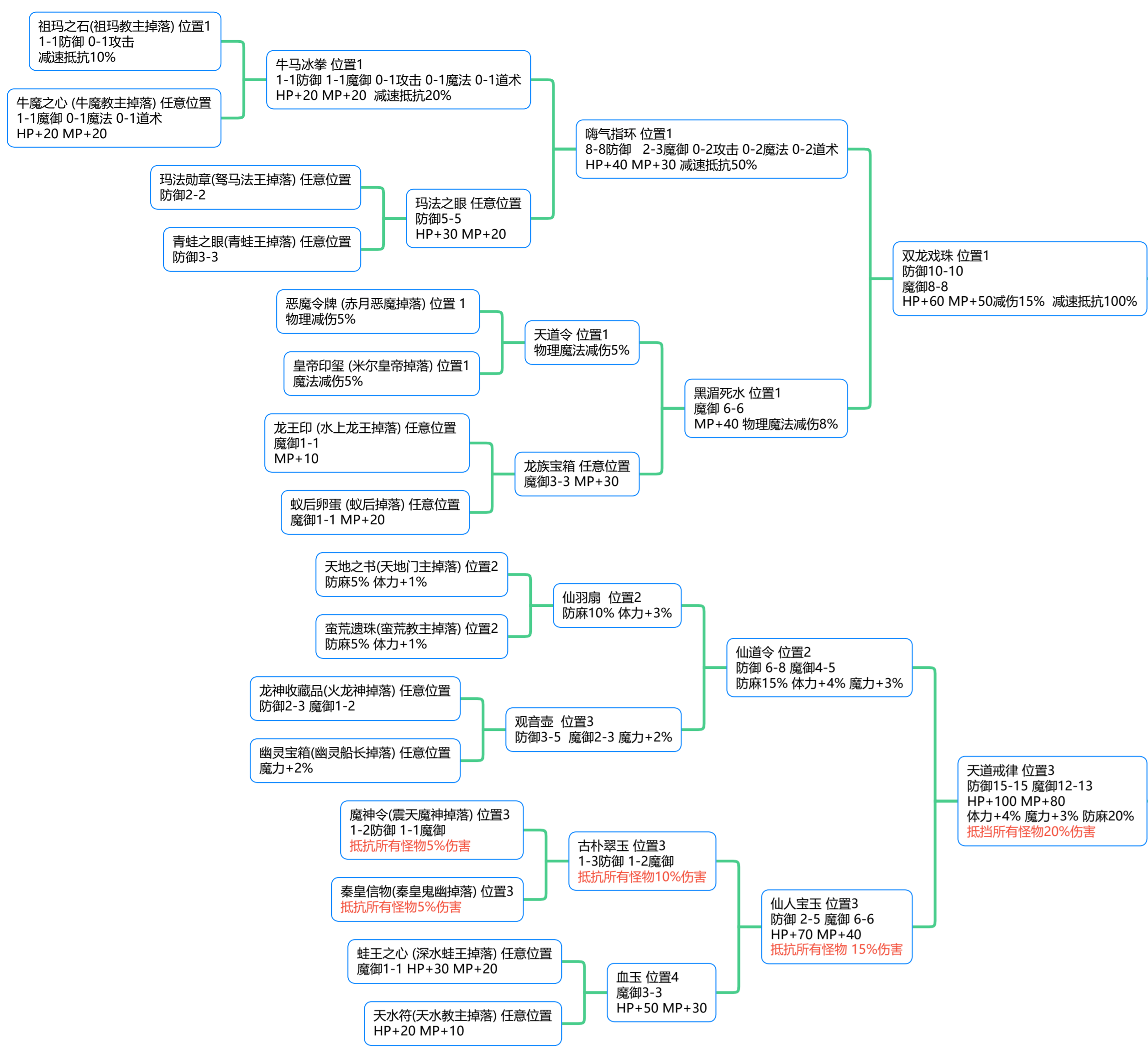
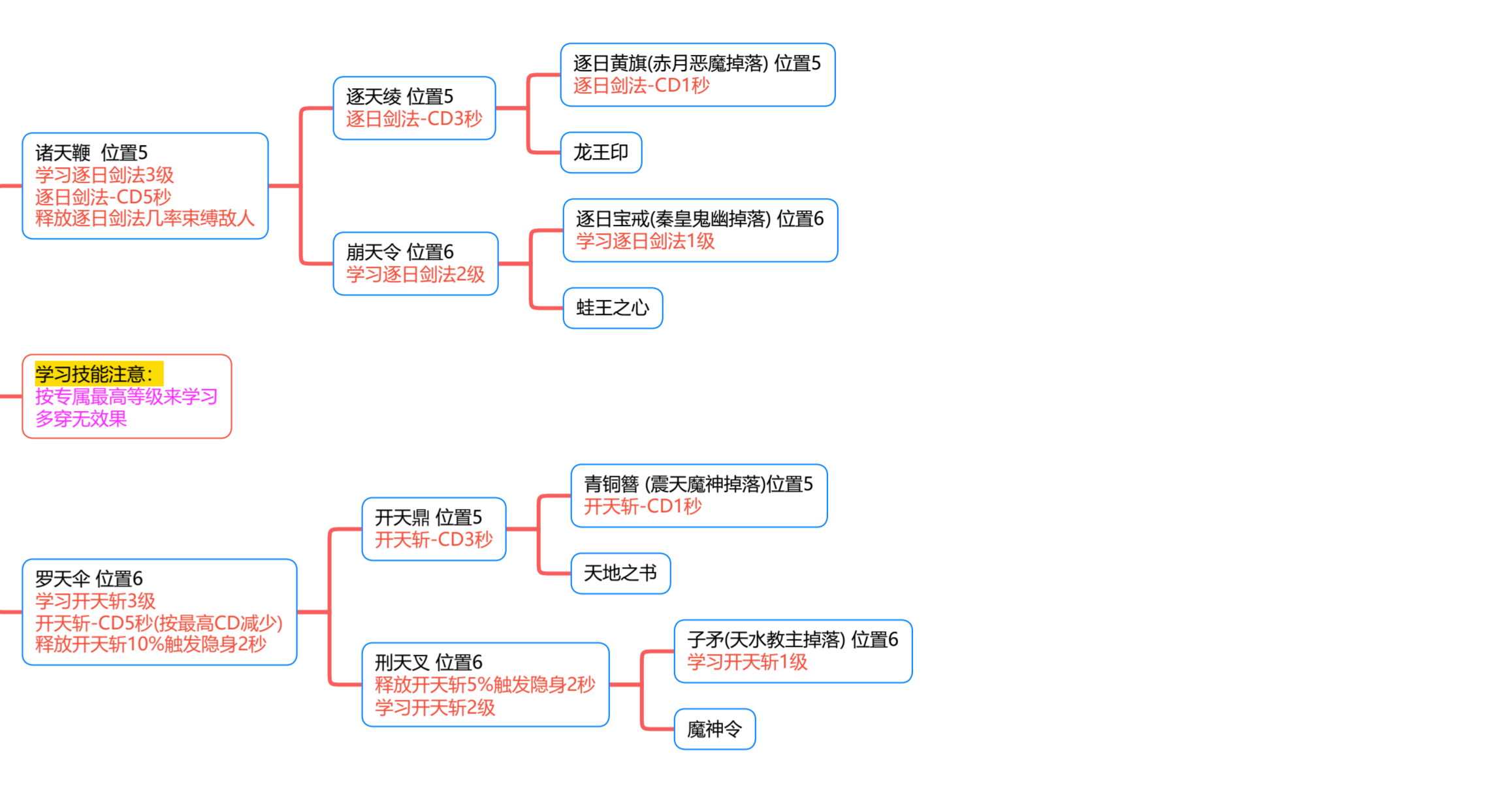




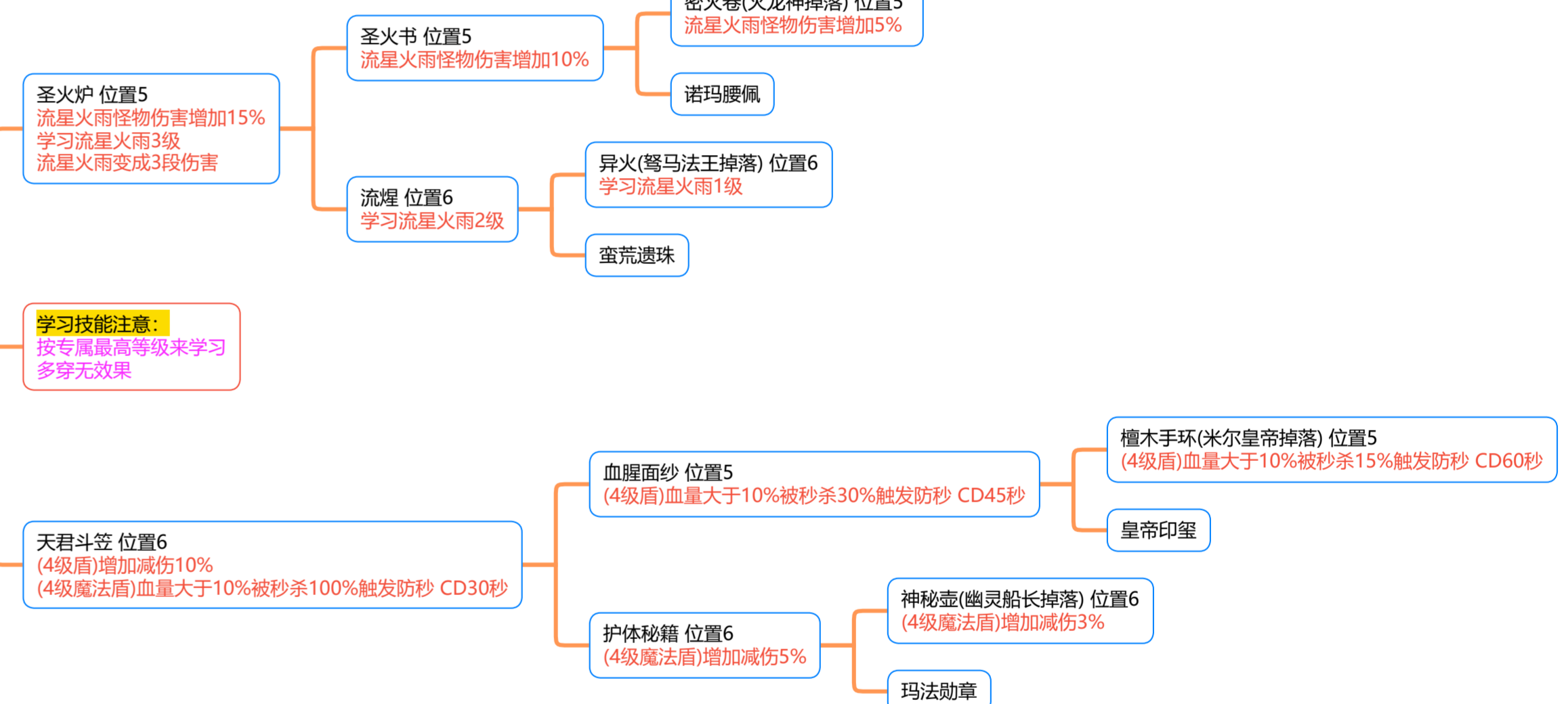
防御类



攻击类



魔法类



暴击类



特殊类

